

# Partnership for Compliance Tax Sheltered Annuities Public Schools

#### **OVERVIEW OF CONTRIBUTION LIMITS**

MAXIMUM EXCLUSION ALLOWANCE (MEA)



LIMIT on EMPLOYER CONTRIBU-TIONS



MAXIMUM
AMOUNT
EXCLUDABLE
FROM
GROSS
INCOME

LIMIT on ELECTIVE DEFERRALS



THE LESSER OF THESE THREE AMOUNTS

#### GENERAL RULES FOR MEA

- Applies to both non-elective and elective contributions
- Applies only to vested amounts
- Contributions are combined for the same Employer
- Calculated separately for different Employers

#### MEA FORMULA

- **▼ 20%, times**
- ▼ Includible compensation, times
- ▼ Years of service , less
- Amounts previously excluded

# **Key Points for Includible Compensation**

- Compensation earned during most recent one year period of service
- ▼ Taxable income + elective deferrals + amounts contributed to a section 457 or section 125 arrangement

#### Years of Service (YOS)

- All YOS for the employer ending with or within the employee's tax year
- Full YOS determined on <u>employer</u> work period
- Employee is credited with fractional YOS
- In no case is YOS less than 1
- Full-time & part-time handled differently

### Amount Previously Excluded Does Not Include:

- Non-vested contributions to 403(b)
- ▼Prior amounts in excess of exclusion allowance (except to extent also in excess of 415 limits)

### GENERAL RULE on Contribution Limits

Unless a special election is made, annual additions may not exceed the lesser of 25% of compensation or \$30,000 (\$35,000 for years beginning after 12/31/2000) in an Employee's calendar year.

#### **Example**

- ▼ Compensation =
- ▼ Annual Additions = (\$6,000 deferral plus
  - \$500 Employer contribution)
- **▼ Limit is the lesser of:** 
  - \$30,000 or \$25,000 times 25% = \$6,250

\$25,000

\$6,500

▼ Excess Annual Additions \$250 (\$6,500 - \$6,250)

### **Special Catch-up Elections**

# The elections are commonly known as;

- "A" election year of separation from service limit,
- √ "B" election any year limit, and
- "C" election overall limit

#### "A" Elections

Employee separating from service may use the lesser of:

- \$30,000 (\$35,000 for years beginning after 12/31/2000)
- MEA taking into account
   Only the ten years of service ending
   With the separation from service

#### "B" Elections

#### Employee may defer the smallest of:

- (A) \$4,000 plus 25 percent of includible Compensation,
- ▼ (B) the amount of the exclusion Allowance, or
- √(C)\$15,000

#### "C" Elections

- ▼Employee may elect to use the general rule limit rather than the exclusion allowance
- ▼The TSA is considered maintained by employer and employee

### **Making Catch-up Elections**

- A catch-up election is made by filing the individual's income tax return in a manner that is consistent with the election.
- Once the election is made, the election is irrevocable as to employment with that employer.

#### **Limit on Elective Deferrals**

#### **General Rules -**

- Elective Deferral limit (\$10,000 in 1999 and \$10,500 in 2000)
- ▼ Elective Deferral is any contribution that arises because of an employee's election between current cash or deferral
- Elective deferral is any elective contribution to qualified 401(k) plan, SEP, 501(c)(18), or a 403(b) plan

#### Limit on Elective Deferrals (con't)

- ▼ Limit applies to <u>all</u> the elective deferrals made by an employee per Taxable Year
- Multiple employers would be counted for the annual limit
- ▼ Taxable Year = Employee's Calendar year
- ∨ Warning! IRC 457(b) limit of \$8,000

### Special Catch-up Election for Employees with 15 Years of Service

The annual limitation (\$10,500 in 2000) is increased by the smallest of:

- **>**\$3,000
- \$15,000 minus prior catch-up elective deferrals
- \$5,000 times years of service, less the prior elective deferrals
  - Note special 457(b) rules

## **Available Correction Programs**Revenue Procedure 2000-16

- Administrative Policy Regarding Self-Correction (APRSC)
- Tax Sheltered Annuity Voluntary Correction (TVC)
- Audit Closing Agreement Program (Audit CAP)

#### For further information, please go to the Employee Plans Corner (Internet) at:

http://www.irs.gov/ep